

Ecometrica Limited

Registered number: SC339323

Unaudited Annual Report

For the year ended 31 March 2022

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ECOMETRICA LIMITED

COMPANY INFORMATION

Directors	Gary J M Davis Paul G J A Simon Dr Richard M Tipper Andrew P Muir Bertrand J Revenaz
Company secretary	Morton Fraser Secretaries Limited
Registered number	SC339323
Registered office	Orchard Brae House 30 Queensferry Road Edinburgh EH4 2HS
Accountants	Mazars LLP Chartered Accountants Apex 2 97 Haymarket Terrace Edinburgh EH12 5HD
Bankers	Clydesdale Bank Plc 1st Floor 30 St Vincent Place Glasgow G1 2HL
Solicitors	Morton Fraser Fifth Floor Quartermile Two 2 Lister Square Edinburgh EH3 9GL

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

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ECOMETRICA LIMITED

GROUP STRATEGIC REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Introduction

The directors present their report for Ecometrica Limited and its subsidiary undertakings, Ecometrica (Canada) Limited and Ecometrica USA Inc., for the year ended 31 March 2022.

Business review and principal risks and uncertainties

The financial year has been one of consolidation and transition; consolidation of our post Covid recovery, and transition of our revenues from a majority consulting basis to a majority recurring revenue basis. Despite there being only a marginal increase in revenue in the financial year we have seen a large increase in Annual Recurring Revenue ("ARR") which has made up for the reduction in consulting revenue as the last vestiges of our Forests 2020 programme came to an end.

In the financial year we maintained our track record of generating cash from operations and making positive EBITDA and will continue to do so in the future. Given the strategic focus on ARR we brought forward hires in sales and marketing to exploit the positive market conditions, which remain favourable as we recover from the Covid pandemic. While this will reduce EBITDA in the short term, reinvesting would-be profits in sales and onboarding capacity will continue to pay back with increased ARR and a higher ARR growth rate, both of which we saw beginning to materialise by the end of the financial year just completed.

Looking ahead we are going to continue to grow ARR, which is a principal strategic focus and we're looking to increase this by circa 50% year-on-year going forward as market conditions for sustainability reporting services continue to improve, with mandatory compliance schemes coming into effect in the US, Canada and Europe during the next two to three years. The Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") rules in the US include an audit requirement and this means that our product positioning on accuracy, transparency and auditability is resonating to a greater extent with direct customers and partners. Additionally, compliance requirements increasingly include TCFD, TNFD, biodiversity, and forest compliance, all of which we have been delivering to customers for a number of years through our mapping enabled platform.

Our commercial positioning affords us various routes to market as we can offer a range of white-label, data and API services through a range of partners in a range of geographies. As such we can match our service offerings with particular delivery partners targeting compliance schemes in particular geographies. Partners are able to leverage our deep intellectual property on a license basis saving them from needing to build and retain this deep technical expertise in house; instead, they can simply buy this in from us as a managed service and focus on their full service offerings.

Principal risks and uncertainties

As I write this, energy markets, particularly in Europe, are seeing wild upward lurches in prices, which without intervention, would make energy unaffordable for many. It very much looks as though governments will be forced to provide huge support packages to consumers and businesses to see them through the crisis, so although we have hopefully seen the back of the Covid crisis it seems the next crisis is already upon us. It therefore seems likely that recession will come to the UK and Europe in the coming financial year. Recessions have historically dampened demand for our services and so this introduces some uncertainty in our outlook. Having said that demand for our services is increasingly being driven and underpinned by compliance reporting requirements across a number of geographies and this may well continue to support demand this time around.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

GROUP STRATEGIC REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

The political response to the energy crisis in Europe is leading governments to pursue a number of alternative energy strategies and, while renewables are likely to enjoy increased investment and accelerated development, governments are also looking to secure energy supplies from wherever possible, with many countries in Europe dashing to open and exploit existing fossil fuel reserves to replace that lost from Russia, including coal and even fracking. These fossil fuel policies are clearly at odds with the "climate emergency" and if security of domestic energy supplies to keep the lights on and stave off recession becomes the dominant political story it could be the case that the transition to a sustainable economy once again gets overtaken by events. Whether this is the case and whether this negatively impacts forthcoming compliance reporting requirements remains to be seen, but it is certainly a risk.

Meanwhile in the US it looks like the SEC legislation on mandatory sustainability reporting is going through, though until it has passed into law one can never be certain. Any watering down of the rules, or even removing them altogether, would remove a big driver for business in North America and we watch developments closely from our growing North American base in Montreal.

As of today, these uncertainties do not seem to have dampened demand with sales performing well and the pipeline growing but we remain ready and able to run the business, as we always have, to maximum effect whatever market environment we find ourselves in.

Financial key performance indicators

The group results for the year, after taxation and the upwards revaluation of intangible fixed assets in the year of £324,829 (2021 – decrease of £1,858,475), amounted to a loss of £89,410 (2021 – £804,240). At the reporting date, the group had shareholders' funds of £13,310,255 (2021 - £13,045,881).

This report was approved by the board on
on its behalf.

Nov 3, 2022

and signed


Gary Davis (Nov 3, 2022 14:51 GMT)

Gary J M Davis
Director

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

Results and dividends

The profit for the year, after taxation, amounted to £771,966 (2021 - £841,875).

The company issued 8,112 Ordinary shares and cancelled 175 Ordinary shares, each with a par value of £1, during the year as disclosed in note 26 of the financial statements.

No dividends were paid in the current or prior year.

Directors

The directors who served during the year were:

Gary J M Davis
Paul G J A Simon
Dr Richard M Tipper
Andrew P Muir
Bertrand J Revenaz

Research and development activities

The group carries out research and development activities in relation to its principal activities noted on page 3.

Matters covered in the group strategic report

The business review, principal risks and uncertainties and financial key performance indicators are included within the group strategic report.

This report was approved by the board on Nov 3, 2022 and signed on its behalf.


Gary Davis (Nov 3, 2022 14:51 GMT)

Gary J M Davis
Director

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ON THE PREPARATION OF THE UNAUDITED STATUTORY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF ECOMETRICA LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

In accordance with our engagement letter and in order to assist you to fulfil your duties under the Companies Act 2006, we have prepared for your approval the financial statements of the company for the year ended 31 March 2022 which comprise the consolidated statement of comprehensive income, the consolidated and company statement of financial position, the consolidated and company statement of changes in equity, the consolidated statement of cash flows and the related notes from the company's accounting records and from information and explanations you have given to us.

As a practicing member firm of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), we are subject to its ethical and other professional requirements which are detailed at www.icaew.com/en/members/regulations-standards-and-guidance/.

Respective responsibilities of directors and accountants

You have acknowledged on the balance sheet for the year ended 31 March 2022 your duty to ensure that the company has kept adequate accounting records and to prepare statutory financial statements that give a true and fair view of the company's assets, liabilities, financial position and profit. You consider that the company is exempt from the statutory requirement for an audit for the year.

This report is made solely to the Board of directors of Ecometrica Limited, as a body, in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken solely to prepare for your approval the financial statements of the company and state those matters that we have agreed to state to the Board of directors, as a body, in this report in accordance with ICAEW Technical Release 07/16 AAF. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept nor assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and its Board of directors, as a body, for our work or for this report.

We have not been instructed to carry out an audit or review of the financial statements of Ecometrica Limited. For this reason, we have not verified the accuracy or completeness of the accounting records or information and explanations you have given to us and we do not, therefore, express any opinion on the financial statements.

The group's intangible assets, relating to development costs were revalued by the directors during the year to their estimated market value of £17,188,219. Under FRS 102, classes of intangible assets are permitted to be held at fair value where reference can be made to an active market. This criteria severely limits the types of assets for which this would be possible and we do not consider that an active market exists in this case. The directors are confident however, that the revised carrying value of the asset concerned within the financial statements is a more appropriate reflection of its current and future value in the group.

Share options have been granted to certain employees (including directors) of the group. The options qualify as an Enterprise Management Incentive ("EMI") and have been granted as part of a plan to incentivise, recruit and retain employees. As the options are not considered by the directors to be remuneration, which is in accordance with the terms of the EMI schemes agreed with HMRC, the share options have not been accounted for in accordance with FRS 102, which requires entities to recognise an expense, measured at fair value, in respect of the share-based payments they make.

Mazars LLP
Mazars LLP (Nov 3, 2022 15:23 GMT)

Mazars LLP
Chartered Accountants
Apex 2
97 Haymarket Terrace
Edinburgh
EH12 5HD

Date: Nov 3, 2022

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Turnover	2.3,4	2,633,426	2,615,664
Cost of sales		(761,107)	(753,485)
Gross profit		<u>1,872,319</u>	<u>1,862,179</u>
Administrative expenses		(1,267,930)	(1,130,345)
Other operating income	6	11,658	120,174
Operating profit	7	<u>616,047</u>	<u>852,008</u>
Interest receivable and similar income	11	2,181	63
Interest payable and similar expenses	12	(74,791)	(61,262)
Profit before taxation		<u>543,437</u>	<u>790,809</u>
Tax on profit	13	228,529	51,066
Profit for the financial year		<u><u>771,966</u></u>	<u><u>841,875</u></u>
Other comprehensive income/(loss):			
Fair value movements in respect of intangible fixed assets	14	324,829	(1,858,475)
Deferred tax relating to intangible fixed assets	24	(1,207,700)	206,600
Foreign exchange translation differences		21,495	5,760
Other comprehensive loss for the year		<u>(861,376)</u>	<u>(1,646,115)</u>
Total comprehensive loss for the year		<u><u>(89,410)</u></u>	<u><u>(804,240)</u></u>
Profit for the year attributable to:			
Owners of the parent company		<u>771,966</u>	<u>841,875</u>
Total comprehensive loss for the year attributable to:			
Owners of the parent company		<u><u>(89,410)</u></u>	<u><u>(804,240)</u></u>

The notes on pages 17 to 38 form part of these financial statements.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED
REGISTERED NUMBER: SC339323

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
AS AT 31 MARCH 2022

	Note	2022 £	2022 £	2021 £	2021 £
Fixed assets					
Intangible fixed assets	14		17,188,219		16,039,066
Tangible fixed assets	16		22,610		23,339
			<u>17,210,829</u>		<u>16,062,405</u>
Current assets					
Debtors: amounts falling due after one year	18	298,395		-	
Debtors: amounts falling due within one year	18	760,361		760,027	
Cash and cash equivalents	19	966,602		1,216,001	
		<u>2,025,358</u>		<u>1,976,028</u>	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	20	(455,580)		(574,202)	
Net current assets			<u>1,569,778</u>		<u>1,401,826</u>
Total assets less current liabilities			<u>18,780,607</u>		<u>17,464,231</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	21		(978,183)		(1,165,523)
Provisions for liabilities					
Deferred taxation	24	(3,431,930)		(2,332,946)	
			<u>(3,431,930)</u>		<u>(2,332,946)</u>
Accruals and deferred income	25		(1,060,239)		(919,881)
Net assets			<u><u>13,310,255</u></u>		<u><u>13,045,881</u></u>
Capital and reserves					
Called up share capital	26		120,050		112,113
Share premium account	27		2,885,561		2,528,633
Capital redemption reserve	27		644		469
Foreign exchange reserve	27		(13,563)		(35,058)
Revaluation reserve	27		7,259,432		8,142,303
Profit and loss account	27		3,058,131		2,297,421
Equity attributable to owners of the parent company			<u><u>13,310,255</u></u>		<u><u>13,045,881</u></u>

ECOMETRICA LIMITED
REGISTERED NUMBER: SC339323

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONTINUED)
AS AT 31 MARCH 2022

The directors consider that the company is entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 and members have not required the company to obtain an audit for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of the Companies Act 2006.

The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

The company's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the board and were signed on its behalf on
Nov 3, 2022


Gary Davis (Nov 3, 2022 14:51 GMT)

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Gary J M Davis
Director

ECOMETRICA LIMITED
REGISTERED NUMBER: SC339323

COMPANY STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
AS AT 31 MARCH 2022

	Note	2022 £	2022 £	2021 £	2021 £
Fixed assets					
Intangible fixed assets	14		17,188,219		16,039,066
Tangible fixed assets	16		15,913		17,120
Investments	17		175,247		175,247
			<u>17,379,379</u>		<u>16,231,433</u>
Current assets					
Debtors: amounts falling due after one year	18	298,395		-	
Debtors: amounts falling due within one year	18	661,629		586,367	
Cash and cash equivalents	19	649,102		947,511	
		<u>1,609,126</u>		<u>1,533,878</u>	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	20	(954,542)		(838,707)	
Net current assets			<u>654,584</u>		<u>695,171</u>
Total assets less current liabilities			<u>18,033,963</u>		<u>16,926,604</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	21		(978,183)		(1,165,523)
Provisions for liabilities					
Deferred taxation	24	(3,690,900)		(2,589,500)	
			<u>(3,690,900)</u>		<u>(2,589,500)</u>
Accruals and deferred income	25		(631,746)		(559,248)
Net assets			<u>12,733,134</u>		<u>12,612,333</u>
Capital and reserves					
Called up share capital	26		120,050		112,113
Share premium account	27		2,885,561		2,528,633
Capital redemption reserve	27		644		469
Revaluation reserve	27		7,259,432		8,142,303
Profit and loss account	27		2,467,447		1,828,815
			<u>12,733,134</u>		<u>12,612,333</u>

ECOMETRICA LIMITED
REGISTERED NUMBER: SC339323


COMPANY STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONTINUED)
AS AT 31 MARCH 2022

The directors consider that the company is entitled to exemption from the requirement to have an audit under the provisions of section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 and members have not required the company to obtain an audit for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of the Companies Act 2006.

The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

The company's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the board and were signed on its behalf on
Nov 3, 2022


Gary Davis (Nov 3, 2022 14:51 GMT)

.....
Gary J M Davis
Director

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022**

	Called up share capital	Share premium account	Capital redemption reserve	Foreign exchange reserve	Revaluation reserve	Profit and loss account	Total equity
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
At 1 April 2021	112,113	2,528,633	469	(35,058)	8,142,303	2,297,421	13,045,881
Profit for the year	-	-	-	-	-	771,966	771,966
Deferred tax on intangible fixed assets	-	-	-	-	(1,207,700)	-	(1,207,700)
Translation differences	-	-	-	21,495	-	-	21,495
Revaluation surplus	-	-	-	-	324,829	-	324,829
Purchase of own shares	-	-	175	-	-	(11,256)	(11,081)
Shares issued during the year	8,112	356,928	-	-	-	-	365,040
Shares cancelled during the year	(175)	-	-	-	-	-	(175)
At 31 March 2022	120,050	2,885,561	644	(13,563)	7,259,432	3,058,131	13,310,255

The notes on pages 17 to 38 form part of these financial statements.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021**

	Called up share capital	Share premium account	Capital redemption reserve	Foreign exchange reserve	Revaluation reserve	Profit and loss account	Total equity
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
At 1 April 2020	112,532	2,526,433	-	(40,818)	9,794,178	1,485,234	13,877,559
Profit for the year	-	-	-	-	-	841,875	841,875
Deferred tax on intangible fixed assets	-	-	-	-	206,600	-	206,600
Translation differences	-	-	-	5,760	-	-	5,760
Revaluation deficit	-	-	-	-	(1,858,475)	-	(1,858,475)
Purchase of own shares	-	-	469	-	-	(29,688)	(29,219)
Shares issued during the year	50	2,200	-	-	-	-	2,250
Shares cancelled during the year	(469)	-	-	-	-	-	(469)
At 31 March 2021	112,113	2,528,633	469	(35,058)	8,142,303	2,297,421	13,045,881

The notes on pages 17 to 38 form part of these financial statements.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

COMPANY STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	Called up share capital	Share premium account	Capital redemption reserve	Revaluation reserve	Profit and loss account	Total equity
	£	£	£	£	£	£
At 1 April 2021	112,113	2,528,633	469	8,142,303	1,828,815	12,612,333
Profit for the year	-	-	-	-	649,888	649,888
Deferred tax on intangible fixed assets	-	-	-	(1,207,700)	-	(1,207,700)
Revaluation surplus	-	-	-	324,829	-	324,829
Purchase of own shares	-	-	175	-	(11,256)	(11,081)
Shares issued during the year	8,112	356,928	-	-	-	365,040
Shares cancelled during the year	(175)	-	-	-	-	(175)
At 31 March 2022	<u>120,050</u>	<u>2,885,561</u>	<u>644</u>	<u>7,259,432</u>	<u>2,467,447</u>	<u>12,733,134</u>

The notes on pages 17 to 38 form part of these financial statements.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

COMPANY STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	Called up share capital	Share premium account	Capital redemption reserve	Revaluation reserve	Profit and loss account	Total equity
	£	£	£	£	£	£
At 1 April 2020	112,532	2,526,433	-	9,794,178	1,269,119	13,702,262
Profit for the year	-	-	-	-	589,384	589,384
Deferred tax on intangible fixed assets	-	-	-	206,600	-	206,600
Revaluation deficit	-	-	-	(1,858,475)	-	(1,858,475)
Purchase of own shares	-	-	469	-	(29,688)	(29,219)
Shares issued during the year	50	2,200	-	-	-	2,250
Shares cancelled during the year	(469)	-	-	-	-	(469)
At 31 March 2021	112,113	2,528,633	469	8,142,303	1,828,815	12,612,333

The notes on pages 17 to 38 form part of these financial statements.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	2022 £	2021 £
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit for the financial year	771,966	841,875
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	13,330	21,369
Loss on disposal of tangible fixed assets	620	67
Exchange differences	21,495	5,760
Interest paid	74,791	61,262
Interest received	(2,181)	(63)
Deferred tax (credit)/charge	(108,415)	14,138
Increase/(decrease) in debtors	57,859	26,926
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	47,607	(614,263)
Corporation tax	(58,453)	135,024
Net cash generated from operating activities	<u>818,619</u>	<u>492,095</u>
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of intangible fixed assets	(824,324)	(689,419)
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(13,221)	(19,775)
Interest received -	2,181	63
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(835,364)</u>	<u>(709,131)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities		
Issue of Ordinary shares	66,645	2,250
Cancellation of ordinary shares	(11,256)	(29,688)
New secured bank loan	-	800,000
Repayment of bank loans	(178,184)	(169,486)
Repayment of other loans	(35,068)	(259,675)
Interest paid	(74,791)	(61,262)
Net cash generated from financing activities	<u>(232,654)</u>	<u>282,139</u>
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	<u>(249,399)</u>	<u>65,103</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	1,216,001	1,150,898
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year	<u>966,602</u>	<u>1,216,001</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:		
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>966,602</u>	<u>1,216,001</u>

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

(i) Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 April 2021 £	Cash flows £	At 31 March 2022 £
Cash at bank and in hand	1,216,001	(249,399)	966,602
Debt due within 1 year	(213,252)	25,912	(187,340)
Debt due after 1 year	(1,165,523)	187,340	(978,183)
	<u>(162,774)</u>	<u>(36,147)</u>	<u>(198,921)</u>

The notes on pages 17 to 38 form part of these financial statements.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

1. General information

Ecometrica Limited (registered number SC339323) whose registered office is at Orchard Brae House, 30 Queensferry Road, Edinburgh, EH4 2HS is a company registered in Scotland and incorporated on 11 March 2008.

2. Accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention unless otherwise specified within these accounting policies and in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland and the Companies Act 2006.

The group has adequate funding in place and the directors remain positive about the future of both the UK and North America markets. The directors also remain committed to their Canadian company, UK H.Q. and London and US Operations which they expect to grow over time. The COVID-19 pandemic has had significant implications for the global economy. It remains to be seen what form the recovery takes, how long it takes, and just how green it might be but whatever form it takes, the directors are confident that the group can play a full and active part in it to give business, government and society the best environmental monitoring tools available. During the prior year, the group secured a CBILS loan of £800,000 with Clydesdale Bank Plc. The directors are therefore satisfied that it is appropriate to adopt the going concern basis of accounting.

The preparation of financial statements in compliance with FRS 102 requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires group management to exercise judgment in applying the group's accounting policies (see note 3).

The following principal accounting policies have been applied:

2.2 Basis of consolidation

The financial statements consolidate the financial statements of Ecometrica Limited and its subsidiary undertakings ("subsidiaries") drawn up to 31 March 2022 using acquisition accounting. Intra-group sales and profits are eliminated fully on consolidation.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.3 Revenue

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the group and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured as the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding discounts, rebates, value added tax and other sales taxes. The following criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

Rendering of services

Revenue from a contract to provide services is recognised in the period in which the services are provided in accordance with the stage of completion of the contract when all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- the amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- it is probable that the group will receive the consideration due under the contract;
- the stage of completion of the contract at the end of the reporting period can be measured reliably; and
- the costs incurred and the costs to complete the contract can be measured reliably.

Specifically, the group accounts for and realises revenue on SaaS software contracts when the service is delivered, and holds the pre-paid elements of any licence as deferred income in line with general practice for software sales of this nature.

2.4 Intangible fixed assets

Development costs are capitalised within intangible fixed assets where they can be identified with a specific product or project anticipated to produce future benefits.

Capitalised development costs were revalued by the directors during the year to their estimated market value of £17,188,219. Under FRS 102, classes of intangible fixed assets are permitted to be held at fair value where reference can be made to an active market. This criteria severely limits the types of assets for which this would be possible. The directors are confident however, that the revised carrying value of the assets concerned within the financial statements is a more appropriate reflection of its current and future value in the group.

Revaluations are made with sufficient regularity to ensure that the carrying amount does not differ materially from that which would be determined using fair value at the end of the reporting date.

Other intangible fixed assets are recognised at cost.

The directors reviewed the accounting policies applied by the group during a prior year. As a result of this review they concluded that amortising the intangible fixed assets relating to development costs was not appropriate on the basis of the on going development of these assets. Once this development stage has fully concluded and the assets are mature, a policy of amortisation will commence.

Trademarks are amortised over a period of 3 years.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.5 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets under the cost model are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to bringing the asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management.

The group adds to the carrying amount of an item of fixed assets the cost of replacing part of such an item when that cost is incurred, if the replacement part is expected to provide incremental future benefits to the group. The carrying amount of the replaced part is derecognised. Repairs and maintenance are charged to profit or loss during the period in which they are incurred.

Depreciation is charged so as to allocate the cost of assets less their residual value over their estimated useful lives, using the straight-line method.

Depreciation is provided on the following basis:

Computer equipment	- 33% straight line
Fixtures and fittings	- 20% straight line
Equipment	- 33% straight line

The assets' residual values, useful lives and depreciation methods are reviewed, and adjusted prospectively if appropriate, or if there is an indication of a significant change since the last reporting date.

Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing the proceeds with the carrying amount and are recognised in profit or loss.

2.6 Operating leases: the group as lessee

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to profit or loss on a straight line basis over the lease term.

2.7 Valuation of investments

Investments in subsidiaries are measured at cost less accumulated impairment.

2.8 Debtors

Short term debtors are measured at transaction price, less any impairment. Loans receivable are measured initially at fair value, net of transaction costs, and are measured subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.9 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash is represented by cash in hand and deposits with financial institutions repayable without penalty on notice of not more than 24 hours. Cash equivalents are highly liquid investments that mature in no more than three months from the date of acquisition and that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash with insignificant risk of change in value.

In the consolidated statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents are shown net of bank overdrafts that are repayable on demand and form an integral part of the group's cash management.

2.10 Financial instruments

The group only enters into basic financial instrument transactions that result in the recognition of financial assets and liabilities like trade and other debtors and creditors, loans from banks and other third parties, loans to related parties and investments in ordinary shares.

Debt instruments (other than those wholly repayable or receivable within one year), including loans and other accounts receivable and payable, are initially measured at present value of the future cash flows and subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Debt instruments that are payable or receivable within one year, typically trade debtors and creditors, are measured, initially and subsequently, at the undiscounted amount of the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received. However, if the arrangements of a short-term instrument constitute a financing transaction, like the payment of a trade debt deferred beyond normal business terms or in case of an out-right short-term loan that is not at market rate, the financial asset or liability is measured, initially at the present value of future cash flows discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument and subsequently at amortised cost, unless it qualifies as a loan from a director in the case of a small company, or a public benefit entity concessionary loan.

Financial assets that are measured at cost and amortised cost are assessed at the end of each reporting period for objective evidence of impairment. If objective evidence of impairment is found, an impairment loss is recognised in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

For financial assets measured at amortised cost, the impairment loss is measured as the difference between an asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated cash flows discounted at the asset's original effective interest rate. If a financial asset has a variable interest rate, the discount rate for measuring any impairment loss is the current effective interest rate determined under the contract.

For financial assets measured at cost less impairment, the impairment loss is measured as the difference between an asset's carrying amount and best estimate of the recoverable amount, which is an approximation of the amount that the group would receive for the asset if it were to be sold at the reporting date.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the statement of financial position when there is an enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.11 Creditors

Short term creditors are measured at the transaction price. Other financial liabilities, including bank loans, are measured initially at fair value, net of transaction costs, and are measured subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

2.12 Government grants

Grants are accounted under the accruals model as permitted by FRS 102. Grants relating to expenditure on tangible fixed assets are credited to profit or loss at the same rate as the depreciation on the assets to which the grant relates. The deferred element of grants is included in creditors as deferred income.

Grants of a revenue nature are recognised in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income in the same period as the related expenditure.

2.13 Foreign currency translation

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the spot exchange rates at the dates of the transactions.

At each period end foreign currency monetary items are translated using the closing rate. Non-monetary items measured at historical cost are translated using the exchange rate at the date of the transaction and non-monetary items measured at fair value are measured using the exchange rate when fair value was determined.

Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of transactions and from the translation at period-end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income except when deferred in other comprehensive income as qualifying cash flow hedges.

Foreign exchange gains and losses that relate to borrowings and cash and cash equivalents are presented in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income within 'finance income or costs'. All other foreign exchange gains and losses are presented in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

On consolidation, the results of overseas operations are translated into Sterling at rates approximating to those ruling when the transactions took place. All assets and liabilities of overseas operations are translated at the rate ruling at the reporting date. Exchange differences arising on translating the opening net assets at opening rate and the results of overseas operations at actual rate are recognised in other comprehensive income.

2.14 Finance costs

Finance costs are charged to profit or loss over the term of the debt using the effective interest method so that the amount charged is at a constant rate on the carrying amount. Issue costs are initially recognised as a reduction in the proceeds of the associated capital instrument.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.15 Pensions

Defined contribution plan

The group operates a defined contribution plan for its employees. A defined contribution plan is a pension plan under which the group pays fixed contributions into a separate entity. Once the contributions have been paid the group has no further payment obligations.

The contributions are recognised as an expense in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income when they fall due. Amounts not paid are shown in accruals as a liability in the statement of financial position. The assets of the plan are held separately from the group in independently administered funds.

2.16 Interest income

Interest income is recognised in profit or loss using the effective interest method.

2.17 Borrowing costs

All borrowing costs are recognised in profit or loss in the year in which they are incurred.

2.18 Provisions for liabilities

Provisions are made where an event has taken place that gives the group a legal or constructive obligation that probably requires settlement by a transfer of economic benefit, and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

Provisions are charged as an expense to profit or loss in the year that the group becomes aware of the obligation, and are measured at the best estimate at the statement of financial position date of the expenditure required to settle the obligation, taking into account relevant risks and uncertainties.

When payments are eventually made, they are charged to the provision carried in the statement of financial position.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.19 Current and deferred taxation

The tax expense for the year comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in profit or loss except that a charge attributable to an item of income and expense recognised as other comprehensive income or to an item recognised directly in equity is also recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity respectively.

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date in the countries where the company and the group operate and generate income.

Deferred tax balances are recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed by the statement of financial position date, except that:

- The recognition of deferred tax assets is limited to the extent that it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits;
- Any deferred tax balances are reversed if and when all conditions for retaining associated tax allowances have been met; and
- Where they relate to timing differences in respect of interests in subsidiaries, associates, branches and joint ventures and the group can control the reversal of the timing differences and such reversal is not considered probable in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax balances are not recognised in respect of permanent differences except in respect of business combinations, when deferred tax is recognised on the differences between the fair values of assets acquired and the future tax deductions available for them and the differences between the fair values of liabilities acquired and the amount that will be assessed for tax. Deferred tax is determined using tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date.

2.20 Research and development

Development costs are capitalised within intangible fixed assets where they can be identified with a specific product or project anticipated to produce future benefits.

Deferred development costs are reviewed annually, and where future benefits are deemed to have ceased or to be in doubt, the balance of any related development is written off to the consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

All research and other development costs are written off as incurred.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

3. Judgments in applying accounting policies and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In the application of the group's accounting policies, which are described in note 2, the directors are required to make judgments, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised, if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

Capitalised development costs were revalued by the directors during the year to their estimated market value of £17,188,219. Under FRS 102, classes of intangible fixed assets are permitted to be held at fair value where reference can be made to an active market. This criteria severely limits the types of assets for which this would be possible. The directors are confident however, that the revised carrying value of the assets concerned within the financial statements is a more appropriate reflection of their current and future value in the group.

In the opinion of the directors, there are no other key sources of estimation uncertainty involved in the preparation of the financial statements.

4. Turnover

An analysis of turnover by class of business is as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Environmental data analysis and advisory	<u>2,633,426</u>	<u>2,615,664</u>

Analysis of turnover by country:

	2022 £	2021 £
United Kingdom	1,522,980	1,843,000
Rest of the world	1,110,446	772,664
	<u>2,633,426</u>	<u>2,615,664</u>

5. EBITDA

Group EBITDA for the year is £629,377 (2021 - £873,354). EBITDA is calculated as operating profit plus the depreciation charge for the year of £13,330 (2021 - £21,346).

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

6. Other operating income

	2022	2021
	£	£
Grant income	9,293	120,174
Sundry income	2,365	-
	<u>11,658</u>	<u>120,174</u>

7. Operating profit

The operating profit is stated after charging:

	2022	2021
	£	£
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	13,330	21,346
Exchange differences	16,837	26,438
Operating lease rentals for land and buildings	<u>75,713</u>	<u>98,858</u>

8. Employees

The average monthly number of employees, including the directors, during the year was as follows:

	2022	2021
	No.	No.
Senior management	3	3
Scientists	14	11
Developers	8	7
Sales	4	2
Administration	6	6
	<u>35</u>	<u>29</u>

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

9. Key management remuneration, including directors

	2022 £	2021 £
Remuneration of key management, including directors	<u>361,184</u>	<u>347,820</u>

The highest paid director received remuneration of £91,953 (2021 - £89,387).

10. Share options and warrants

Share options and warrants have been granted to employees (including directors) of the group. Details are provided in the following tables.

EMI staff options pool

EMI qualifying options have been granted as follows:

	Brought forward No.	Exercised / lapsed in year No.	Carry forward No.	Exercise price £
Date of grant - 20/05/2011	674	674	-	45
Date of grant - 14/10/2011	1,010	1,010	-	45
Date of grant - 18/05/2012	958	958	-	45
Date of grant - 18/06/2014	1,404	1,315	89	45
Date of grant - 30/09/2015	2,324	2,132	192	45
Date of grant - 31/03/2016	2,500	2,095	405	45

The options vest immediately and are exercisable whilst the holder is an employee of the company until the earlier of the 10th anniversary of their date of grant or following completion of an exit event. The last date for exercise of each remaining tranche is 18/06/2024, 30/09/2025 and 31/03/2026 respectively.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

10. Share options and warrants (continued)

EMI cross options

EMI qualifying options have been granted as follows:

	Brought forward No.	Carry forward No.	Exercise price £
Date of grant - 24/01/2013	4,150	4,150	45
Date of grant - 01/08/2015	90	90	45
Date of grant - 31/03/2015	4,849	4,849	45

The options vest immediately and are exercisable whilst the holder is an employee of the company until the earlier of the 10th anniversary of their date of grant or following completion of an exit event. The last date for exercise of each tranche is 24/01/2023, 01/08/2025 and 31/03/2025 respectively.

11. Interest receivable and similar income

	2022 £	2021 £
Other interest receivable	<u>2,181</u>	<u>63</u>

12. Interest payable and similar expenses

	2022 £	2021 £
Bank and other loan interest payable	<u>74,791</u>	<u>61,262</u>

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

13. Taxation

	2022 £	2021 £
Corporation tax		
Current tax on profits for the year	(171,147)	(140,491)
Adjustments in respect of previous periods	-	-
Foreign tax		
Foreign tax on income for the year	51,033	75,287
Total current tax	<u>(120,114)</u>	<u>(65,204)</u>
Deferred tax		
Origination and reversal of timing differences	(2,415)	14,138
Effect of tax rate change on opening balance	(106,000)	-
Total deferred tax	<u>(108,716)</u>	<u>14,138</u>
Taxation on profit on ordinary activities	<u><u>(228,529)</u></u>	<u><u>(51,066)</u></u>

Factors affecting tax credit for the year

The tax assessed for the year is lower than (2021 - lower than) the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2021 - 19%). The differences are explained below:

	2022 £	2021 £
Profit on ordinary activities before tax	<u>543,437</u>	<u>790,809</u>
Profit on ordinary activities multiplied by standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2021 - 19%)	103,253	150,254
Effects of:		
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	321	39
Fixed asset differences	(161,247)	(106,902)
Other differences leading to an increase/(decrease) in taxation	22,358	(15,028)
Additional deduction for R&D expenditure	(311,089)	(123,029)
Surrender of tax losses for R&D tax credit refund	223,875	43,600
Effect of tax rate change on opening balance	(106,000)	-
Total tax credit for the year	<u><u>(228,529)</u></u>	<u><u>(51,066)</u></u>

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

13. Taxation (continued)

Factors that may affect future tax charges

The UK Budget 2021 on 3 March 2022 announced that the rate of corporation tax would be increased to 25% with effect from 1 April 2023. As this rate was substantively enacted at the reporting date, deferred tax has been calculated based on a tax rate of 25%.

14. Intangible fixed assets

Group and Company

	Research and development costs £
Cost	
At 1 April 2021	16,039,066
Additions	824,324
Revaluation surplus	324,829
At 31 March 2022	<u>17,188,219</u>
Net book value	
At 31 March 2022	<u>17,188,219</u>
At 31 March 2021	<u>16,039,066</u>

During the year, the intangible fixed assets relating to development costs were revalued to their estimated market value by the directors of £17,188,219 (2021 - £16,039,066). It is the view of the group's directors that the net realisable income after maintenance costs should be measured and then a capital value ascribed to the asset equivalent to that which would provide a 11% yield were an outside provider of capital to buy the asset outright and own it purely as an investment. 11% was chosen as a mid-range return on an alternative asset such as property, collectibles or a structured product. It is a risk adjusted rate of return for a software licence and there is a premium offered by any growth in licensing fees.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

15. Parent company profit for the year

The company has taken advantage of the exemption allowed under section 408 of the Companies Act 2006 and has not presented its own statement of comprehensive income in these financial statements. The profit after tax of the parent company for the year was £649,888 (2021 - £589,384).

16. Tangible fixed assets

Group

	Computer equipment £	Fixtures, fittings and equipment £	Total £
Cost			
At 1 April 2021	127,157	150,967	278,124
Additions	12,936	285	13,221
Disposals	(1,858)	-	(1,858)
At 31 March 2022	<u>138,235</u>	<u>151,252</u>	<u>289,487</u>
Depreciation			
At 1 April 2021	109,227	145,558	254,785
Charge for the year	11,020	2,310	13,330
Disposals	(1,238)	-	(1,238)
At 31 March 2022	<u>119,009</u>	<u>147,868</u>	<u>266,877</u>
Net book value			
At 31 March 2022	<u>19,226</u>	<u>3,384</u>	<u>22,610</u>
At 31 March 2021	<u>17,930</u>	<u>5,409</u>	<u>23,339</u>

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

16. Tangible fixed assets (continued)

Company

	Computer equipment £	Fixtures, fittings and equipment £	Total £
Cost			
At 1 April 2021	82,385	140,639	223,024
Additions	11,466	185	11,651
Disposals	(1,858)	-	(1,858)
At 31 March 2022	<u>91,993</u>	<u>140,824</u>	<u>232,817</u>
Depreciation			
At 1 April 2021	69,664	136,240	205,904
Charge for the year	10,002	2,236	12,238
Disposals	(1,238)	-	(1,238)
At 31 March 2022	<u>78,428</u>	<u>138,476</u>	<u>216,904</u>
Net book value			
At 31 March 2022	<u>13,565</u>	<u>2,348</u>	<u>15,913</u>
At 31 March 2021	<u>12,721</u>	<u>4,399</u>	<u>17,120</u>

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

17. Fixed asset investments

Company

	Investments in subsidiary companies £
Cost	
At 1 April 2021	175,247
At 31 March 2022	<u>175,247</u>

Subsidiary undertakings

The following were subsidiary undertakings of the company:

Name	Registered office	Class of shares	Holding
Ecometrica (Canada) Limited	Canada	Ordinary	100%
Ecometrica USA Inc.	USA	Ordinary	100%

The principal activity of Ecometrica (Canada) Limited is the provision of environmental data and innovative software platforms and the principal activity of Ecometrica USA Inc. is the provision of sales representation services to Ecometrica (Canada) Limited.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

18. Debtors

	Group 2022 £	Group 2021 £	Company 2022 £	Company 2021 £
Due after more than one year				
Other debtors	<u>298,395</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>298,395</u>	<u>-</u>
Due within one year				
Trade debtors	446,761	470,186	298,852	241,591
Amounts owed by subsidiary undertaking (note 29)	-	-	55,460	55,460
Other debtors	7,000	7,793	7,000	7,796
Prepayments and accrued income	143,406	177,307	129,465	141,029
Tax recoverable	163,194	104,741	170,852	140,491
	<u>760,361</u>	<u>760,027</u>	<u>661,629</u>	<u>586,367</u>

19. Cash and cash equivalents

	Group 2022 £	Group 2021 £	Company 2022 £	Company 2021 £
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>966,602</u>	<u>1,216,001</u>	<u>649,102</u>	<u>947,511</u>

20. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	Group 2022 £	Group 2021 £	Company 2022 £	Company 2021 £
Bank loan (note 22)	178,184	178,184	178,184	178,184
Other loans (note 22)	9,156	35,068	9,156	35,068
Trade creditors	75,020	119,898	72,018	117,822
Amounts owed to subsidiary undertaking (note 29)	-	-	525,401	305,560
Other taxation and social security	129,262	160,696	118,047	151,357
Other creditors	9,440	21,997	7,979	-
Accruals and deferred income	54,518	58,359	43,757	50,716
	<u>455,580</u>	<u>574,202</u>	<u>954,542</u>	<u>838,707</u>

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

21. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year

	Group 2022 £	Group 2021 £	Company 2022 £	Company 2021 £
Bank loan (note 22)	978,183	1,156,367	978,183	1,156,367
Other loans (note 22)	-	9,156	-	9,156
	<u>978,183</u>	<u>1,165,523</u>	<u>978,183</u>	<u>1,165,523</u>

22. Bank and other loans

The bank and other loans are repayable as follows:

	Group 2022 £	Group 2021 £	Company 2022 £	Company 2021 £
Amounts falling due within one year				
Bank loans	178,184	178,184	178,184	178,184
Other loans	9,156	35,068	9,156	35,068
	<u>187,340</u>	<u>213,252</u>	<u>187,340</u>	<u>213,252</u>
Amounts falling due 1-2 years				
Bank loans	978,183	978,183	978,183	978,183
Other loans	-	9,156	-	9,156
	<u>978,183</u>	<u>987,339</u>	<u>978,183</u>	<u>987,339</u>
Amounts falling due 2-5 years				
Bank loan	-	178,184	-	178,184
	<u>1,165,523</u>	<u>1,378,775</u>	<u>1,165,523</u>	<u>1,378,775</u>

The company has 2 bank loans. The first bank loan of £356,367 is repayable in equal monthly instalments, accrues interest at a rate of 7% per annum above the bank's base rate and is secured by way of a floating charge over the assets of Ecometrica Limited.

The second bank loan is a CBILS bank loan of £800,000 obtained in the prior year. The loan is interest free for the first 12 months with no repayments due in this period. After this initial 12 month period, the loan accrues interest at a rate of 7% per annum above the bank's base rate and is due for repayment in full on the second anniversary after drawdown.

The other loans amount of £9,156 (2021 - £44,224) relates to a loan from BE Group Debt Finance LP. The loan accrues interest at a rate of 7% per annum and is unsecured.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

23. Financial instruments

	Group 2022 £	Group 2021 £	Company 2022 £	Company 2021 £
Financial assets				
Financial assets representing bank and cash	966,602	1,216,001	649,102	947,511
Financial assets that are debt instruments measured at amortised cost	1,058,756	760,027	960,024	586,367
	<u>2,025,358</u>	<u>1,976,028</u>	<u>1,609,126</u>	<u>1,533,878</u>
Financial liabilities				
Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost	<u>(2,494,002)</u>	<u>(2,659,606)</u>	<u>(2,564,471)</u>	<u>(2,563,478)</u>

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

24. Deferred taxation

Group	2022 £	2021 £
At beginning of year	(2,332,946)	(2,525,408)
Movement in the year - profit and loss	108,416	(14,138)
Movement in the year - other comprehensive income	(1,207,400)	206,600
At end of year	<u>(3,431,930)</u>	<u>(2,332,946)</u>
Company		
	2022 £	2021 £
At beginning of year	(2,589,500)	(2,796,100)
Movement in the year - profit and loss	106,000	-
Movement in the year - other comprehensive income	(1,207,400)	206,600
At end of year	<u>(3,690,900)</u>	<u>(2,589,500)</u>

The provision for deferred taxation, which is calculated based on a tax rate of 25% (2021 - 19%), is made up as follows:

	Group 2022 £	Group 2021 £	Company 2022 £	Company 2021 £
Fixed asset timing differences	(4,132,200)	(2,924,800)	(4,132,200)	(2,924,800)
Tax losses carried forward	700,270	591,854	441,300	335,300
	<u>(3,431,930)</u>	<u>(2,332,946)</u>	<u>(3,690,900)</u>	<u>(2,589,500)</u>

The UK Budget 2021 on 3 March 2022 announced that the rate of corporation tax would be increased to 25% with effect from 1 April 2023. As this rate was substantively enacted at the reporting date, deferred tax has been calculated based on a tax rate of 25%.

ECOMETRICA LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

25. Accruals and deferred income

	Group 2022 £	Group 2021 £	Company 2022 £	Company 2021 £
Deferred income	<u>1,060,239</u>	<u>919,881</u>	<u>631,746</u>	<u>559,248</u>

26. Share capital

	2022 £	2021 £
Authorised, allotted, called up and fully paid		
113,419 (2021 - 112,113) Ordinary shares of £1.00 each	<u>113,419</u>	<u>112,113</u>
Authorised, allotted, called up and unpaid		
6,631 (2021 - nil) Ordinary shares of £1.00 each	<u>6,631</u>	<u>-</u>
Total authorised, allotted, called up share capital	<u>120,050</u>	<u>112,113</u>

In the current year, on various dates, the company issued 8,112 additional Ordinary shares, each with a par value of £1. These shares were issued upon EMI options being exercised (see note 10). Consideration of £45 per share was received in respect of these shares.

The company also cancelled 175 Ordinary shares, each with a par value of £1, on 21 October 2021.

27. Reserves

Share premium account

This reserve records the amount above the nominal value received for shares sold, less transaction costs.

Capital redemption reserve

This reserve records the nominal value of shares repurchased by the company.

Foreign exchange reserve

This reserve records the translation differences arising on consolidation of the subsidiaries.

Revaluation reserve

The revaluation reserve represents surplus on the revaluation of intangible fixed assets net of deferred tax.

Profit & loss account

The profit and loss account includes all current and prior periods retained profits and losses.

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28. Commitments under operating leases

At 31 March 2022 the group and the company had future minimum lease payments due under non-cancellable operating leases for each of the following periods:

	Group 2022 £	Group 2021 £	Company 2022 £	Company 2021 £
Land and buildings				
Not later than 1 year	75,713	86,188	46,237	58,237
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	128,308	199,446	69,356	115,593
	<u>204,021</u>	<u>285,634</u>	<u>115,593</u>	<u>173,830</u>

29. Related party transactions

The company has taken advantage of the exemptions granted by FRS 102 from the requirement to make disclosures concerning related parties within the group on the grounds that consolidated financial statements are prepared.

Details of transactions with key management personnel are set out in note 9 above.

During the year, sales of £22,700 (2021 - £60,231) were made to Resilience Constellation Management Limited. Resilience Constellation Management Limited is a related party through common directorship.

30. Post balance sheet events

There have been no significant events affecting the group since the year end.

31. Controlling party

In the opinion of the directors, there is no ultimate controlling party.